## $m{F}_{ m rom\ the\ Chair}$

Well, here we are at the end of the fall semester already. By most accounts, this semester has seemed to go by quickly. I wanted to update you on some changes to the Psychology Major. Most of these changes will not affect our current majors, but I wanted to make you aware of the changes nonetheless.

We have renumbered PSYCH 110, Introductory Psychology, as PSYCH 210. The purpose for this change is two-fold. First, we wanted to use the 100-level designation only for courses which do not count



## Congratulations and Best Wishes

to the following
December Graduates:

Elizabeth Childs Jeff Golimowski Kristin Solberg

There are many ways that individuals can be victimized. As a nation, we have recently experienced the shock, horror, and sense of powerlessness that can come with acts of violence. When an individual or a group of individuals are victimized (through violence, oppression, or discrimination), there are seemingly two possible reactions; one can remain a victim or one can become a survivor. To become a survivor means to reclaim the lost power that occurred when one was victimized; one needs to become empowered. There are many definitions for empowerment, but I prefer the feminist conceptualization.

From a feminist perspective, empowerment is defined not as **power over** someone, but as **power to** do something.

If we think of empowerment as power over another, we are setting the stage for continued victimization. One person takes power from another; one is more powerful, the other is less powerful. It is this very differential that creates opportunities for victimization. After all, how many victims of violence, oppression, or discrimination do you know who had more power than the person who victimized them? It is well documented that those with less power are at greater risk for victimization, and victimization is linked to many negative outcomes including increased rates of mental illnesses, criminal behavior, substance use, and health problems. Thus, defining empowerment as power over another is not acceptable and will only breed more victimization.

## Willamette University Psychology Department Quarterly Newsletter

Meredy Goldberg Edelson 253 Smullin Hall 503.370.6133

Dogs working to become empowered

Department Chair, Associate Professor 253 Smullin Hall, 503/370.6133 medelson@willamette.edu

ON STUDY LEAVE SPRING 2002, Internship/ Thesis

Professor 252 Smullin Hall, 503/370.6435 havior Analysis, Biopsychology

Dean of Student Development/ Director of Counseling
Baxter Hall, Bishop Wellness Center
503/370.6471

dloers@willamette.edu

Cross-Cultural Communication, Techniques of Counseling

Associate Professor

254 Smullin Hall, 503/370-6425

(no email address)

Intro to Psychology, Developmental Psychology: Adolescence, Health Psychology

Visiting Professor (Will use Professor Edelson's Office) 253 Smullin Hall Clinical/Abnormal Psychology