

# Conceivability, Property Individuation, and Strong Necessities

## 1. The Conceivability Argument

*P*   *Q*

*P*   *Q*

*P*   *Q*

*P*   *Q*

*P*

**HD**  
*a priori*

*a priori*

*P Q*

*P Q a priori*

*P Q*

*P Q*

*P Q*

*other*

*a priori*

*P Q*

*P Q*

*P*



*necessarily*

*a priori*

*a priori*

*all*

*a priori*

*a posteriori*

*necessarily*

T

T

*all*

T

*S* **primarily possible**  
T

*S* **primarily necessary**  
T

*S* **secondarily necessary**  
T

*primary*

*S* **strongly necessary**

*a posteriori*

*ad hoc*

*P*

*Q*

*P Q*

*P Q*

*P Q*





*a posteriori*

*other*

*hidden*

*ad hoc*

*just is*

**References**

*The Conscious Mind*

*Conceivability and Possibility*

*Phenomenal Concepts and Phenomenal Knowledge*

*Naming and Necessity*

*Phenomenal Concepts and Phenomenal Knowledge*

*There's Something About Mary: Essays on Phenomenal Consciousness  
and Frank Jackson's Knowledge Argument*

*Thinking About Consciousness*

*Knowledge, Possibility, and Consciousness*